



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
PREFACE.....	5
I. THE STATISTICAL METHOD CONTRASTED WITH THE HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE METHODS IN THE STUDY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE.....	7
II. AN OUTLINE OF STATISTICS.....	14
<i>Part I.</i> —The Statistics of Population.....	14
The Number of the Population.....	16
Race and Nationality.....	21
The Foreign-Born in the United States.....	22
Density of Population.....	26
Urban and Rural Population.....	28
Sex, Age, and Conjugal Condition.....	31
Population according to Age Periods.....	33
Productive and Unproductive Ages.....	35
The Voting Age.....	36
Conjugal Condition.....	38
The Defective Classes.....	40
The Movement of Population.....	43
Increase and Decrease of Population.....	45
Births.....	46
Influences on Births.....	48
Proportion of the Sexes at Birth.....	49
The Still-Born.....	50
The Illegitimates.....	51
Multiple-Births.....	52
Marriages.....	52
The Marriage-Rate.....	54
Brides and Bridegrooms.....	55
Intermarriage of different Confessions and Races.....	55
Fruitfulness of Marriage.....	57
Duration of Marriage.....	58
Deaths and the Death-Rate.....	59
Infant Mortality.....	60
External Influences on Death-Rate.....	61

Deaths from Violence, Accident, and Disease	64
Social Influences on Death-Rate.....	65
Mortality in Occupations.....	66
The Average Length of Life.....	69
The Average Age of the Living.....	71
The Average Age of the Dying.....	72
Life Tables (Mortality Tables)	72
<i>Part II.</i> —Economic Statistics.....	78
Statistics of Production.....	79
Food.....	80
Raw Materials.....	82
Luxuries.....	83
Statistics of Consumption.....	86
The Factors of Production: Land.....	87
The Factors of Production: Labor.....	89
The Productiveness of Labor.....	90
The Division of Labor.....	91
Emigration and Immigration.....	92
The Factors of Production: Capital.....	96
Statistics of Distribution.....	97
Wage-Statistics.....	99
Relative Incomes.....	102
The Statistics of Exchange.....	103
Imports and Exports.....	104
Prices.....	105
<i>Part III.</i> —The Statistics of Vice and Crime.....	108
Kinds and Causes of Crime.....	110
Effect of Penalties.....	111
III. STATISTICAL METHOD OR STATISTICAL SCIENCE?.....	112
The English View.....	113
The Continental View.....	115
IV. THE FREEDOM OF THE WILL.....	119